

General Index

Bold page numbers indicate that a person or subject is treated in some detail.

- Aaboe, Asger, 156, 173, 184
 Abraham ben Hiyya Hanasi, 26
 Absolute chronology, 74, 98, 153
 "Absolute date": used of 539 B.C.E., 80, 81
 Accession years, 87, 144, **314-317**, 335, 336
 Ackroyd, Peter R., 215
 Adad-guppi¹, 113-116, 125, 126, **330-332**
 Adad-guppi's stele, see *Royal inscriptions*
 Advent Christian Church, 45, 312-314
 Africanus, Julius, 81, 83, 84, 143, 301
Against Apion (by Josephus): Jerusalem desolated for fifty years, **298-300**
 "Age to come" Adventists, 43, 312-314
Aid to Bible Understanding: article on "Chronology," 19, 20
 Akibah ben Joseph, 25
Akitu Chronicle (BM 86379), 167, 186
 Albu, John, 284, 308
 Albury Park Prophetic Conferences, 36, 37
 Alexander Polyhistor, 91
 Allenby, Edmund, 237, 258
Almagest (by Claudius Ptolemy), 98, 99
 Amasis: reign of, 142, **143**, 146, 147
 Amble, Tor Magnus, 22, 213
 Amenophis II and III (pictures), 265
 André, Béatrice, 21, 120, 322
 Anshan: city and province of, 102
 Anstey, Martin, 193
 Antiochus IV Epiphanes, 219, 245, 246, 270
 Antoninus Pius, 94, 95
 Apis: cult of, 140; stelae of, **140-142**
 Apla, son of Bel-iddina (a scribe), 126
 Apostates: reject 1914, 5, 6; are to be hated, 5; go to Gehenna at death, 5
 Appointed times of the nations, see *Times of the Gentiles*
 Apries (= Hophra): reign of, **142-146**
 Armstrong, Karen, 280
 Arnold of Villanova, 28, 29, 33
 Artaxerxes I, 73, 82, 83, 194, 320, 353, 368
 Artaxerxes II and III, 194, 360, 371
 Arthur, D. T., 39, 42, 313, 314
 Ashkelon: desolated in 604 BCE, 199
 Ashur (city of Assyria): capture of, 233
 Ashurbanipal: reign of, 113, 116, 330, 331
 Ashur-etyl-ili: reign of, 115, 116, 331, 332
 Ashur-uballit II, 232, 233
 Associated Bible Students, 237
 Assyria: final years of, 232-235, 376, 377
 Astour, Michael C., 74
 Astyages (king of Media), 102, 104, 247
 Astrology: Babylonian, 155, 332, 333
 Astronomical diaries: description of, 156, 157; chart of, 158; photographs of, 160, 165; VAT 4956, 84-87, **157-164**, 186, 189, 355, 359-362, 364, 365, 367, 371; BM 32312, **165-168**, 186, 289, 290
 Astronomy: study of Babylonian texts, 153, 154; observational sites (with map), 154, 155; number and nature of tablets, 155, 156; the astronomical year "0", 166; summary of evidence from, 185-190; reliability of tabs., 358-364; computations versus observations, 184, 185, **364-372**; dates not revised in Seleucid times, 163, 164, **367-372**. See also *Astronomical diaries*, *Saturn tablet*, *Lunar eclipse texts*, *Strm. Kambys.* 400
 Awel-Marduk: reign of, 98, 115, 120, 121, 124, 131-133, 316, 323-327, 348, 349
 Babylon: fall of, 80, 87, 90, 214, 223-225, 329, 376
 Bacon, John, 276
 Balfour declaration, 258, 259
 Barbour, Nelson H., 39, **44-50**, 62, 68, 78
 Bardya, 368
 Barnes, W. H., 223
 Barry, Lloyd, 8
 Barstad, Hans M., 22
 Barta, Winfried, 144, 145
 Baruch: secretary of Jeremiah, 318, 319
 Baumbach, H. Dale, 11, 12
 "B.C.E.," use of, **4**, 72, 73, 75
 Beaulieu, Paul-Alain, 98, 108-112, 138, 139, 171, 200, 327, 328, 331, 358
 Beckwith, Roger T., 193
 Belshazzar: killed in 539 BCE, 75, 200; 1st and 3rd year of, 247
 Bell, George, 30, 33
 Bengel, Johann A., 38
 Berger, Paul-Richard, 108, 109
 Berossus, **91-94**, 97, 147, 148, 164, 189, 206, 207, 289, 295-300, 304, 324, 328
 Beru, Babylonian time unit (two hours), 181
Bible Examiner (by George Storrs), 43, 49, 50, 63, 314
 Bible Students, 68, 71; periodicals of, 240
 Bickerman, Elias J., 82, 83, 90, 97, 225, 226
 Bickersteth, Edward, 38
 Bock, Darrel L., 281
 Bookkeeping: Babylonian, 131; the "ledger" NBC 4897 (with picture), **131-133**
 Borger, Rykle, 231, 332
 Borchardt, L., 265
 Boscawen, W. St. Chad, 123-125, 135, 322
 Bowen, Christopher, 44
 Breasted, James Henry, 142, 207
 Bright, John, 234, 235, 316
 Brinkman, John A., 96, 97, 100, 105, 136, 168, 309
 Britton, John P., 171, 173, 177
 Brown, John Aquila, **32-36**, 68, 69, 258, 276
 Bruce, F. F., 262
 Brute, Walter, 27, 33
 Bullinger, E. W., 193
 Burganger, Karl, 70, 84
 Burrows, Eric, 230
 Burstein, Stanley Mayer, 92-94, 97, 134, 206, 324, 328
 Calment, Jeanne, see *Longevity*
 Cambyses: reign of, 85, 329; conquest of Egypt, 144; "11th year" of, 322
 Campbell, Jr., Edward F., 292-294
 Campbell, W. S., 314
 Carchemish: battle of, 146, 201-206, 232, 295, 297, 314, 315, 318
 Chorbáh, see *Desolation*
 Christian era, 72, 73
 Chronicles: Neo-Babylonian, **100-105**, 148;

- nature of, 100; reliability of, 104, 105; *BM 21946*, 101 (picture), 102, 201-203, 207, 295, 296, 339, 340, 342, 343; *Nabonidus Chronicle*, 102, 103 (with picture); *BM 21901*, 233; *BM 22047*, 346
- Chronological links, **129-139**, 151
- Chronology: central role in Watch Tower teaching, 2, 5; absolute and relative, **74-76**; Assyro-Babylonian, 97; Neo-Babylonian (tables), 98, 117, 121, **350-352**. See also *Time periods: 70 years*
- Clarke, I. F., 64
- Clement of Alexandria, 300
- Collins, John J., 255, 337, 338
- Conditional immortality, 43, 312-314
- Contenau, G., 120, 322
- Contract tablets, see *Economic-administrative texts*
- Cooper, David L., 193
- Couture, Philip, 309, 310
- Cowles, J. P., 42
- Coxon, Peter W., 255
- Cummings, Jonathan, 43
- Cuneiform: writing and tablets, 99
- Cunningham, William, 36
- Cyaxares, king of Media, 104, 233
- Cyrus: king of Anshan, 102; defeats Media, 102-104, 247; total rule 29 years, 103; first year of rule in Babylonia, 75-79, 81, 83, 85, 100, 329; foretold, 192; decree of, 90, 224; “10th year” of, 322, 323
- “Cyrus Cylinder,” 90
- Dandamaev, M. A. 115, 118, 119, 122, 124, 126, 128, 135, 136, 234, 329
- Daniel the prophet: age of, 127; brought to Babylon in 605 BCE, **204-207**
- “Darius the Mede,” 75, 78, 193
- Darius I, 75, 105, 124, 194, 300, 301, 368
- Dates, specific:
- 776 BCE**, start of Olympiad era, 82; **689 BCE**, Sennacherib’s desolation of Babylon, 231; **652/651 BCE**, battle at Hiritu, 165-168; **610/609 BCE**, capture of Harran and fall of Assyria, 111-113, 232-235, 346; **607 BCE**, desolation of Jerusalem and beginning of the Gentile times in Watch Tower chronology, 7, 59, 73, 77, 79, 85, 87, 89-91, 98, 179, 191, 229, 283, 284, 291, 294, 304-311; **606 BCE**, earlier date for the beginning of Gentile times, 39, 40, 47, 50, 52, 53, 59-61, 78, 79, 238, 239; **605 BCE**, battle of Carchemish, and Nebuchadnezzar’s accession year, 20, 70, 201-204, 209, 230-232, 319, 335; **604 BCE**, 1st year of Nebuchadnezzar, 59, 69, 98, 124, 158; **597 BCE**, deportation of Jehoiachin, 293, 294; **589 BCE**, siege of Jerusalem begins, 227, 229; **587 BCE**, 18th year of Nebuchadnezzar and the desolation of Jerusalem, 7, 52, 76-78, 81, 85, 98, 113, 128, 146-152, 158, 159, 180, 186-190, 227-229, 236, 238, 278, 291-294; **586 BCE**, alternative date for the desolation of Jerusalem, 7, 76, 293, 294; **568/567 BCE**, 37th year of Nebuchadnezzar, fixed by VAT 4956, 84, 158-160, 164; **550 BCE**, fall of Media, 103, 104; **539 BCE**, fall of Babylon, 73, 75, 78-87, 90, 103, 199, 200, 235, 251, 291, 302; **538 BCE**, first year of Cyrus, 76-79, 81, 85; return of Jewish exiles, 90, 223; **537 BCE**, Watch Tower date for return of exiles, 90, 191, 200; **536 BCE**, end of the 70 years in Russell’s chronology, 78, 79, 81; **530 BCE**, last year of Cyrus, 85; **455 BCE**, 20th year of Artaxerxes I in Watch Tower chronology, 73, 82, 84, 194, 353, 354; **445 BCE**, correct date for 20th year of Artaxerxes I, 82, 84, 194, 353; **70 CE**, Roman destruction of Jerusalem, 245, 279-281; **622**, first year of the *Hegira* era, 32; **1798**, fixed as beginning of “time of the end” by Adventist groups, 30, 274, 277, 278; changed by C. T. Russell to **1799**, 277, 278; **1843**, predicted end of prophetic time periods and the second advent, 32, 35, 38, 39, 41; later changed to **1844**, 32, 35, 39, 42; later changed by N. H. Barbour to **1873**, date of second advent a fixed by N. H. Barbour, 44, 45, 49; later changed to **1874**, 14, 43-45, 49, 241; **1914**, Watch Tower date for the beginning of Christ’s rule and end of Gentile times, 2-6, 39, 40, 43, 44, 47, 48, 50, 52, 53, 59-63, 65-71, 77-79, 229, 236, 238, 241, 243, 257-264, 266, 267, 272-278, 305, 311; end of Gentile times changed by PBI Bible Students to **1934**, 236-243; **1941**, predicted climax of the “time of trouble”, 15, 276.—*For tables on applications of the 1260 and 2,520 years, see pages 33 and 60-61.*

Dawn Bible Students, 310

Dean, David Arnold, 312-314

Delaisi, M. Francis, 64

Delitzsch, Friedrich, 207

Delling, G., 269

Depuydt, Leo, 94

Desolation (*chorbâh*) of Judah, 191, 197

Diakonoff, I. M., 104

Diodorus, 81, 84

Dionysius Exiguus, 73

Dougherty, Raymond Philip, 91

Drews, Robert, 94

Drummond, Henry, 36, 37, 46

Duffield, George, 45, 276

Dunlap, Edward, 20, 283

Ecbatana, capital of Media, 102

Economic-administrative texts: discussion of, 85, 86, **118-121**, 150, 190, 289; numbers published, 118, 119; chronological information (table), 121; archives of, 122; copying, reading, and scribal errors, **321-323**

Edgar, John and Morton, 52, 53, 336, 337

Edwards, T. C., 268

Egibi business house, **122-125**, 322

Éhulhul (temple of Sin): destruction of, 111, 112; rebuilding of, 112, 329, 330

Elliott, Edward Bishop, 26, 27, 38, 39, 40, 44, 62, 69, 276

Emerson, Joseph, 276

En-nigaldi-Nanna, daughter of Nabonidus, 109, 110

Enuma Anu Enlil, 110, 332, 333

Eph'al, Israel, 197

Epping, J., 153

- Eratosthenes, 83
 Erlandsson, Seth, 22, 195, 213, 226
 Esarhaddon, 231
 Eusebius Pamphilus (of Caesarea), 81, 84,
 91-93, 143, 299, 301
 Evangelical Adventists, 313
 Evans, James, 99
 Evers, Sheila M., 78, 123, 124, 322
 Evil-Merodach, see *Awel-Marduk*
 Faber, George Stanley, 276
 "Faithful and discreet slave", 13, 14
 Fast: seventy years of, 227, 228
 Fatoohi, Louay J., 172
 Faulstich, E. W., 364
 Fensham, F. C., 231
 Feuerbacher, Alan, 21
 Fiala, Alan D., see *Liu, Bao-Lin*
 Finegan, Jack, 377
 Fishbane, Michael, 221
 Fleming, Jr., Robert, 30, 277
 Foxe, John, 29
 Frame, Grant, 167, 168
 Franz, Frederick W., 5
 Franz, Raymond, 5, 17, 19-21, 62, 283, 284
 Freedman, David Noel, 293, 294
 Freedy, K. S., 320
 French Revolution, 30, 31, 274, 277
 Frere, James Hatley, 35
 Froom, Edwin LeRoy, 24, 27, 276, 312
 Fry, John, 38, 45
 Furuli, Rolf, 308, 309; review of book by,
 353-381
 Gadd, C. J., 112, 114, 115, 330, 331
 Gane, Erwin Roy, 312
 Garelli, P., & V. Nikiprowetsky, 331
 Gedaliah, 228, 229
 Generation of 1914: change of , 2-4
 Gentile times, see *Times of the Gentiles*
 Georgius Syncellus, 91, 92
 Gerber, M., 331
 Gilpin, Robert, 31
 Ginzel, F. K., 95, 334, 335
 Good news: Jehovah's Witnesses on, 4
 Goodspeed, Edgar, 207
 Gottwald, Norman K., 196, 215
 Graebner, Theodore, 65
 Grant, Miles, 313
 Grasshof, Gerd, 363
 Grave stelae, 140-143 see also *Apis*
 Grayson, A. K., 100, 104-106, 112, 116, 138,
 149, 150, 167, 168, 199, 201, 208, 233, 290,
 295, 296, 319, 340, 341, 343, 347
 "Great Disappointment," 42, 44
 "Great tribulation," 244
 Greenfield, Jonas C., 198
 Grew, Henry, 312, 314
 Griffin, Edward D., 276
 Gruss, Edmund C., 10
 Guinness, Henry Graham, 236, 237, 258
 Hale, Apollos, 42
 Hamath, location of, 203
 Hanson, Bengt, 12
 Hananiah: prophecy of, 207, 208, 347
 Harkavy, A., 375, 376
 Harran, capture of, 111-113, 232, 233, 346
 Hartner, Willy, 330, 335
 Hasel, Gerhard F., 345
 Hastings, H. L., 313
 Hattu: location of, 203, 204; map of, 205;
 Nebuchadnezzar's conquest of, 203, 204,
 295, 339
 Hawkins, J. D., 203, 204
 Helck, W., & W. Westendorf, 144, 145
 Henderson, J. A., 173
 Hengel, Martin, 264
 Hengstenberg, Ernst Wilhelm, 82, 298, 337,
 338
Herald of the Morning (ed. N. H. Barbour), 45,
 47-49, 68
 Herbst, Wolfgang, 276
 Herodotus: on the reign of Cyrus, 103, 329; on
 the reign of Astyages, 104; on the reigns of
 Amasis and Psammetichus III, 143
 Hill, John, 198
Hillah stele, see *Royal inscriptions*
 Himes, Joshua V., 313
 Hipparchus, 96, 99
 Hippias, 83
 Hippolytus: on the "seven times," 255
 Hiritu, battle of, 166, 167
 Hodson, F. R., 158, 166, 172
 Holmes, W. A. 38
 Hophra (Jer. 44:30), 139. See also *Apries*
 Horemheb (picture), 265
 Huber, Peter, 162, 173
 Hughes, Jeremy, 301
 Hulth, Hasse, 10
 Hunger, Hermann, 21, 156, 157, 159, 161, 162,
 167, 171-173, 175, 179, 188, 355, 359-363,
 366-371
 Hutchinson, Richard, 39
 Hyatt, J. P., 204, 316, 341
 Iddin-Marduk, son of Iqisha, 127
 Ina-Esagila-ramât, 127
In Search of Christian Freedom (by Raymond
 Franz), 5
 Inclusive reckoning, 345n
 Inquisition: past and present, 15, 16
Insight on the Scriptures:
 article on "Chronology" cut down, 20;
 article on the "Appointed times of the na-
 tions" critically examined, 243-251
 Inventory tablet ŠAKF 165, 136-138
 "Invisible coming": in 1844, 42; in 1874, 46,
 49; about 1875, 58; in 1914, 58
 Ishtar (Eanna): statue of, brought to Babylon in
 539 BCE, 138, 139
 Israel: division of the kingdom, 222; spiritual
 Israel, 259; see also *Jews*
 Itti-Marduk-balatu, 123, 124
 James, T. G. H., 234
 Jeffrey, Arthur, 197
 Jehoahaz, reign of, 346, 347
 Jehoiachin: deportation of, 315, 341-343; 37th
 year of exile, 348, 349
 Jehoiakim: "third year" of (Dan. 1:1), 316, 317,
 335-344
*Jehovah's Witnesses—Proclaimers of God's
 Kingdom* (1993): on C. T. Russell's predic-
 tions for 1914, 62, 67-71
 Jenni, Ernst, 22, 211, 214, 378, 379
 Jerusalem: city of, 56, 237; length of siege,
 347, 348; heavenly J., 258-260, 274
 Jesus Christ: enthronement of, 260; universal

- power of, 262, 263; "waiting" at the right hand of God, **264-268**; ruling "in the midst of his enemies," **268-270**; casts out Satan, **270-274**. See also *Kingdom of Christ*
- Jews, Jewish: persecution stopped in 1914, 56; immigration to Palestine, 259; nation of, restored in 1948, 280
- Joachim of Floris, 26-28, 33, 59
- Johnson, Paul S. L., 79, 239, 242
- Jonsson, Carl Olof: research on the Gentile times, 6, 7; correspondence with Watch Tower headquarters, 7-9, 11-13; hearings with, 10-12; excommunication of, 16-18
- Josephus, Flavius, 92, 93, 255, 297-300, 304, 337. See also *Against Apion*
- Josiah, death of, 145, 346
- kairos ethnōn* (times of Gentiles), 278, 279
- Kákosy, László, 140
- Kandalanu: reign of, 105-107, 116, 167-171, 173, 174, 176, 177, 184, 186-188
- Keel, O., 265
- Keil, Carl F., 219, 256, 373
- Keith, B. W., 46
- Kennedy, D. A., 168
- Kienitz, Friedrich Karl, 140, 142-144, 320
- King lists, Babylonian, **105-108**
- Kingdom of Christ, setting up of: in 1844, 42; from 1878 onwards, 58, 257; in 1914, 58, **257-262**; at Christ's resurrection, **260-274**
- Kingdom of David: restoration of, 262
- Kingdom of God: in the book of Daniel, 244, 246, 250, 251. See also *Kingdom of Christ*
- Kitchen, K. A., 222
- Kohler, J., and F. E. Peiser, 125
- Koldewey, R., 108
- Kratz, Reinhard Gregor, 246
- Krecher, Joachim, 125
- Kugler, Franz Xaver, 86, 94, 96, 154, 223, 357-359
- Laato, Antti, 104
- Labashi-Marduk, reign of, 98, 107, 120, 121, 134, 135, 321, 322, 327-329
- Ladd, R. E., 314
- Lambert, W. G., 110
- Lamsa, G., 375, 376
- Landsberger, B., 113
- Langdon, Stephen, 108, 111
- Larsson, Gerhard, 295
- Layer's Home Missionary Movement (LHMM), 237, 239-243
- Leichty, Erle, 119, 169, 355, 359
- Lenktat, Reinhard, 20
- Lepsius, R., 265
- LeQueux, W., 64
- "Let Your Kingdom Come" (1981); defends 607 BCE in "Appendix to Chapter 14", 13, 284-288; appendix examined, **289-305**
- Levina, Baruch A., 222, 255
- Lewy, Hildegard, 109, 110, 115
- Life and Advent Union, 314
- Life expectancy, see *Longevity*
- Lindén, Ingemar, 21, 42
- Liu, Bao-Lin, & Alan D. Fiala: eclipse canon of, 176-183, 335
- Longevity: in the Neo-Babylonian period, 125-128; in our times, 128
- Longman III, Tremper, 116
- Luckenbill, D. D., 231
- Lunar eclipse texts (Saros cycle texts): discussion of LBAT 1417-1421, **171-188**
- Lunar eclipses: 522 BCE (on *Strm. Kambyz.* 400), 85, 86; 554 BCE, 109-111, 310; 568 BCE (on VAT 4956), 162; description of, 172; discussion of lunar eclipse texts, **171-188**; penumbral eclipses, 178, 181, 183; retrocalculation of, 184, 185; and astrology, 332, 333; identification of, 333-335; and earth's rotation, 334, 335
- MacCarty, William, 10, 310
- MacGinnis, J., 327
- Macmillan, Alexander H., 57, 257
- Maitland, Charles, 27
- Malamat, Abraham, 125, 320, 346
- Manetho: on the reigns of Amasis and Psammetichus III, 143
- Marduk, 231, 247
- Mariette, Auguste, 140, 141
- Marsh, Joseph, 45
- Maspero, G., 142
- Masoretic text (MT), of Jeremiah: reliability of, 195, 196, 309
- Matthias, Barnett, 42
- Mede, Joseph, 36
- Meeus, Jean, & Hermann Mucke: eclipse canon of, 335
- Megasthenes, 91
- Meissner, Bruno, 122
- Mercer, Mark K., 341
- Meyer, G. B., 258
- Meyer, Eduard, 96
- Millenarians, millennialists, 65, 65
- Miller, Molly, 104, 144
- Miller, William, 39, 41, 42
- Millerite movement, 32, 39
- Mitchell, H. G., 226
- Mitchell, T. C., 90
- Morgan, G. Campbell, 258
- Morgenstern, Julian, 320
- Morrison, L. V., 334
- Mowinkel, Sigmund, 320
- Mushezib-Marduk, 133
- Nabon. *H 1, B*, see *Royal inscriptions*
- Nabon. *Nos. 8, 18, 24*, see *Royal inscriptions*
- Nabonassar, 93, 94, 96, 100, 369
- Nabonidus: reign of, 75, 80, 90, 102-104, 110, 119-121, 124, 135-139, 328, 329, 356-358; exiled to Carmania, 200; "Verse Account" of 247; "Prayer of Nabonidus", 255
- Nabonidus Chronicle*, 80, 81, 102, 116, 135, 136, 139
- Nabopolassar: reign of, 90, 98, 100, 102, 115, 129, 130, 168, 171, 186, 187; defeats Assyria, 234; death of, 203, 206
- Nabû-ahhê-iddina, 123, 124, 129, 135
- Nahawendi, 25
- Napier, John, 30
- Nebuchadnezzar II: reign of, 73, 76-78, 115, 120, 121, 124, 129-133, 153, 178-190, 323-325; conquest of Egypt, 146, 147; 37th year (on VAT 4956), 84-87, **157-164**; reign fixed by lunar eclipses, **177-185**; defeats Necho at Carchemish, 201-206, 319; subjugates Hattu, 203-205, 295-298; portrait of, 202; "head of gold,"

- 238; “seven times” of, **243-256**, 248 (picture); activities of, 249, 253, 254 (table)
- Nebuzaradan, 228, 229
- Necho(h) II: reign of, 139, 142-146; defeated at Carchemish, 201-204, 233-235
- Nemet-Nejat, K. R., 131-133
- Neo-Babylonian period: definition of, 90, 102
- Neriglissar: reign of, 98, 107, 115, 119-121, 124, 133-135, 322, 325-327
- Neugebauer, Otto, 74, 96, 154, 155, 157, 161, 173, 333, 364, 365
- Neugebauer, P. V., 157, 163, 361
- Neumann, H., 255
- Newton, Isaac, 78
- Newton, Robert R., 99, 334, 335
- Nisan and Tishri years, **317-320**
- Nissen, H. J., *et al.*, 131
- Nolland, John, 281
- Nonaccession years, see *Accession years*
- Nur-Sin (business house), 122, 125
- Oates, Joan, 331, 332
- Oberhuber, Karl, 137, 138
- Olmstead, A.T., 93, 184
- Olszansky, S. Jay, 128
- Olympiad Era, **81-84**
- Oppenheim, A. Leo, 115, 116, 147
- Oppolzer's Canon*, 335
- Orr, Avigdor, 215, 221
- “Oslo Chronology” (of Furuli), **353-381**
- Overlapping dates, 308, **323-329**, **355-358**
- Palmer, R. R., 31
- Pannekoek, A., 332
- Parker, Richard A., 143
- Parker, R. A., & W. H. Dubberstein: on *Babylonian Chronology*, 98, 119, 120, 225, 228, 320, 323, 356-358
- Pastoral Bible Institute (PBI), 237-243
- Payne, J. Barton, 303
- Peat, Jerome, 136, 329
- Pelusium, 298
- Penton, James, 21, 47
- Persson, Rud, 21
- Petavius, Dionysius, 82, 353
- Peterson, E. H., 373
- Pieters, Albertus, 207, 297, 315, 344
- Pinches, T. G., 136, 140, 156, 173, 358
- Ploeger, Charles, 20
- Plöger, Otto, 215, 225
- Plummer, Alfred, 279
- Plutarch, 83
- Pognon, H., 113
- Polyhistor, Cornelius Alexander, 92
- Porten, B., 317
- Pritchard, James B., 90, 106, 134, 247, 328
- Prosopographical evidence, **121-128**, 151
- Psammethicus, grave stelae of, 142
- Psammethicus I: reign of, **142-145**; assists Assyria in 616 BCE, 232
- Psammethicus II & III, reigns of, 142-145
- Ptolemy, Claudius, 78, 94-99, 148, 161
- “Ptolemy’s Canon,” 78, 79, 81, 82, 84. See also *Royal Canon*
- Pym, William, 38
- Rashi, Rabbi, 26
- Rassam, Hormuzd, 119
- Rechabites, 208
- Redeker, Charles F., 310
- Redford, D. B., 320
- Resurrection, heavenly: dated to 1878, 58; moved to 1918, 58
- Revillout, E., 144
- Riblah, location of, 203
- Rice, D. S., 113
- Rochberg-Halton, Francesca, 333
- Röllig, W., 328
- Roman empire: the fourth kingdom, 268
- Roth, Martha T., 125
- Royal Canon* (or, “Ptolemy’s Canon”): discussion of, 91, **94-98**, 95 (picture), 116, 148, 163, 189, 289
- Royal Chronicle*, 110, 149
- Royal inscriptions, Neo-Babylonian: extant number of, 108; arrangements of, 109; *Nabon. No. 18*, 109-111, 310; *Nabon. No. 8 (Hillah stela)*, 111-113, 189, 289, 329, 330; *Nabon. No. 24 (Nabon. H 1, B, or the Adad-guppi stela)*, 112-116, 189, 289, 331, 332; summary, 149, 150
- Rusk, Fred, 8
- Russell, Ann Eliza (Birney), 47
- Russell, Charles Taze, 39, 43, 47-58, 60-62, 66, 68, 79, 237, 253
- Russell, Joseph L., 47
- Russell, Philemon R., 39
- Rutherford, Joseph F., 58, 79, 237, 257-259
- Saadia ben Joseph, 25
- Sabbatical years (and rest of land), 222, 223
- Sachs, Abraham J., 20, 21, 154, 156-159, 162, 165-167, 171-174, 183, 184, 333, 355
- Sack, Ronald H., 91, 108, 118, 129, 130, 133, 323, 325, 327
- Saggs, H. W. F., 112
- Saité period: chronology of, **140-145**
- Samuel, Alan E., 83
- Saros Canon* (LBAT 1428), 184
- Saros cycle, 171, 173, 177, 178, 330
- Satan: cast out of of heaven, **270-274**
- Saturn, observations of: 159, 161, 162, 169-171, 188, 189
- Saturn Tablet, **169-171**, 186, 190
- Schaumberger, P. J., 154
- Schmidt, E. F., 194
- Schmidtke, Friedrich, 96, 97
- Schnabel, Paul, 92, 94
- Schramm, W., 116
- Schreckenberg, Heintz, 299
- Schroeder, Albert D., 8
- Second Adventists, 42, 312-314
- Seder Olam Rabbah*, 193, 301, 338
- Seeley, Robert, 69
- Seiss, Joseph A., 46, 69
- Seleucid era, 162, 164, 172
- Seleucus II, 106
- Sennacherib, 97, 116, 174, 231
- Septuagint* (LXX): on *Jer. 25:1-12*, 195, 196, 375, 377-379; on *Jer. 29:10*, 213, 214; on *Dan. 12:1*, 244; on *Dan. 4*, 255; omits *Jer. 52:28-30*, 315
- Seven times, 35, 36, 38, 39, 69, 89, **243-256**
- Seventh-Day Adventists, 42, 312
- “Seventh month movement,” 42
- Seventy years, see *Time periods: 70 years*
- Shamashshumukin, reign of, 100, 116, 166-168, 173-177, 184, 186, 322

- Shea, William H., 343
 Schiff, Laurence Brian, 125
 Shula (Sula): head of Egibi firm, 123, 124
 Sign, of Christ's "presence," 275, 276
Sippur Cylinder, 112, 247
 Smalley, Gene, 284
 Smith, George, 78, 123
 Snow, Samuel, 42
 Soderlund, Sven, 196
 Sogdianus, 368
 Solar eclipse: *in 585 BCE*, 104
 Solomon ben Jehoram, 25
 Spiegelberg, W., 143
 Stager, Lawrence E., 199
 Steele, John M., 22, 86, 150, 173, 176, 184,
 185, 187, 359, 365, 366
 Stephenson, F. Richard, 110, 172, 334
 Sterling, Gregory E., 92
 Stern, Menahem, 207
 Stern, Sacha, 317
 Stetson, George, 47
 Storrs, George, 42, 47-50, 193, 312-314
 Strassmaier, J. N., 153, 173, 357
 Streeter, R. E., 237, 239
 "Strm. Cambys. 400," **85-87**, 359, 360
 Stuhlmüller, Carroll, 227
 Svensson, Rolf, 10
 Swerdlow, N. M., 169, 185, 362, 365
 Swingle, Lyman, 283
 Synchronisms: between Babylon, Judah, and
 Egypt, **139-147**, 151, 153
 Tadmor, Hayim, 109, 330, 346
 Taharqah, reign of, 141
 Talmon, Shemaryahu, 246
 Terry, Milton S., 252, 279
 Tertullian, 193
 Thackeray, H. St. J., 93, 299
The Christian Quest (ed. James Penton), 46
The Midnight Cry (by N. H. Barbour), 45-47
The Prophetic Times (ed. J. A. Seiss *et al.*), 46,
 69
The Rainbow (ed. William Leask), 46
 Theodoret, on the "seven times," **255**
 Theodotion: version of, 255; on Dan. 12:1, 244;
 on the seven times at Dan. 4, **255**
 Theophilus of Antioch, 300
 Thiele, Edwin R., 223, 317, 320, 345, 346
 Thirty Years' War, 31
 Thompson, J. A., 197, 227, 315
 Thompson, R. Campbell, 87, 88, 321
 Thutmose III (picture), 265
 Timaeus Sicilus, 83
 "Time" Greek *kairos*, 244, 255, 256; Aram.
 'iddan, 253, 255, 256
 "Time of the end": 1798-1873, 45; not the "End
 of Time," 246; 1866-1941, 276
 "Time of trouble": will begin in 1910 and end
 in 1914, 51; will end *after* 1914, 51; "a class
 struggle," 55; beginning moved to 1914, 56;
 will culminate in 1941, 276
 Time periods:
 3 1/2 days (Rev. 11:8), 26; **40 year-days**
 (Num. 14:34; Ez. 4:6), 24; **390 year-days**
 (Ezek. 4:5), 24; **70 weeks** (Dan. 9:24-27),
 25; 192-194, 246; **42 months** (Rev. 11:2),
 279; **7 times** (Dan. 4), see *Seven times*; **70**
 years, 76-79, 191, **194-235**, 238, **295-304**,
 355, **372-382**; **1242 (Julian) years**, 33
 (table); **1260 (lunar) years**, 32, 33 (table),
 69; **1260 years**, 26-32, 33 (table), 35, 36,
 44, 47, 59, 252, 253, 256, 276; **1290 years**,
 25-29, 33 (table), 44, 59, 252; **1335 years**,
 25, 26, 44, 252, 276; **2300 years**, 25, 26, 32,
 35, 41; **2450 years**, 59, 60-61 (table); **2452**
 years, 59, 60-61 (table); **2520 years**, 23,
 24, 32, 35, 36, 38-41, 43, 47, 48, 50, 52,
 53, 59, 60-61 (table), 69, 79, 89, 236, 238,
 243, 246, 249-253, 256-259, 278, 306; **6000**
 years, 44
 Times of the Gentiles, 4, 6, 23, 24, 28-30, 32,
 36, 38, 39, 47, 50, 60, 61, 67-70, 77, 79, 89,
 230, 236-244, 257-260, 276, **278-282**.
 Tishri years, 317-320
 Toomer, G. J., 94, 99
 Torrey, R. A., 65
 Tregelles, Samuel P., 252
 Trinity doctrine, 43
 Turner, Joseph, 42
 Tyre: seventy years of, 195, 231
Ummān-manda (= Medes), 112, 233
 Ungnad, Arthur, 123, 125
Uruk King List: on Labashi-Marduk, 98, 107;
 discussion of, **105-108**; 326, 327
USH, Babylonian time unit (four minutes), 175
 Ussher, James, 52, 78, 82
 van der Waerden, Bartel L., 159-162, 333
 van Dijk, J., 106, 107, 124
 van Driel, G., 123, 131-133
 VAT 4956, see *Astronomical diaries*
 Victorinus, 26
 Voigtlander, E. N., 100
 von Bismarck, Otto, 63
 Vulgate version, 378, 379
 Waddell, W. G., 143
 Wagebald, Michael, 64
 Walker, C. B. F., 21, 169-171, 321, 323, 326,
 357, 359
 Walker, P. W. L., 280
 Walters, Al, 246
 Watch Tower Society: claims of, 2, 3, 13-15,
 18, 19, 274, 275, 305-307
 Weidner, Ernst F., 157, 163, 361
 Weingort, Saul, 125
 Weissberg, David B., 324
 Weissbach, F. H., 322, 323, 357
 Wellcome, Isaac C., 43, 313
 Wendell, Jonas, 45, 47, 49
 Wendell, Rufus, 314
 Whiston, William, 299, 300
 White, Ellen G., 312
 Willis, D. M., 361
 Wilson, Benjamin, 46, 314
 Wilson, Curtis, 362
 Wilson, Dwight, 65, 280
 Wilson, Gerald H., 216
 Winckler, Hugo, 207
 Winkle, Ross E., 235, 354
 Wiseman, Donald J., 21, 75, 100, 118, 119,
 184, 201, 204, 207, 232, 234, 249, 255, 256,
 318, 322, 323, 346, 347
 Woman, in heaven, 271 (picture), 272
 World War I: "a major turning point," 31;
 expectations for, 50, 51; expectations not
 fulfilled, 55-57, 257; reinterpretation of, 58;

year of not foreseen, 63, 276-278	24:7	204, 235
<i>World's Crisis</i> , 43, 45, 312, 313	24:8-17	342
Wright, G. Ernest, 292	24:10-12	343
Wunsch, Cornelia, 127	24:10-17	210, 296, 349
Xerxes, 82, 194, 368	24:11, 12	254
Yahweh, Jehovah, 22	24:12	130, 315, 325
Yamauchi, Edwin M., 194	24:14	296
Year-day principle, 24, 251-253	24:18-25:30	315
Young, Edward J., 192, 245, 255, 270, 345	25:1	227, 254, 347
Zagros mountains, 363	25:1, 2	229
Zawadzki, Stefan, 136, 233, 324, 327	25:1-4	348
Zedekiah, reign of, 73, 347	25:2-4	229
"Zero year," 79, 166	25:2, 8	73, 87, 91, 153
Zevit, Ziony, 198	25:6, 20-21	203
Zodiacal belt, 361, 362	25:8	293, 294, 315
	25:8, 9	229
	25:8-12	318
	25:22-25	229
	25:27	348
	25:27-30	254, 316

Scripture Index

Where the page number is in *italics* this indicates that the text reference is in a footnote. Where the page number is in **bold**, this indicates that the passage is discussed in some detail.

Genesis

5:12	231	35:20-25	346
7:4	252	36:1	346
11:26	231	36:6	343
46	231	36:7, 10, 18	341
50:3	231	36:9, 10	342, 343
		36:10	130, 254, 325, 349
		36:20-23	221-225

Exodus

1:5	231	36:20	200, 223
15:27	231	36:20, 21	214, 372, 373
24:1	231	36:21	90, 336

Leviticus

25:1-7	222	Ezra	75, 79, 90, 192
25:3, 4, 8, 9	25	1:1-4	90, 200
25:8-28	223	1:1-3:1	90
26:12-28	36	1:5-2:70	90
26:31, 33	197	3:1	90
26:34, 35	222	3:1, 2	303
		3:8-10	303
		4:24	300

Numbers

11:16	231	Nehemiah	75, 90, 224, 225
14:34	24, 252	1:1	319

Deuteronomy

10:22	231	2:1	320, 353
30:1-6	218	2:17	197

Judges

1:7	231	Psalms	272
8:30	231	2:6-9	272
12:14	231	90:10	128, 231

2 Kings

10:1	231	103:19	250
22:2-23:23	318	110:1, 2	260, 264, 266, 267
22:3-10	318	110:5, 6	268

23:21-23

23:29	318	145:13	250
23:29, 30	346	14:12-15	270
23:31-35	203	23:15-18	231

23:34-37

24:1, 2	204, 208, 209, 298, 338, 339, 341	44:28	195
24:1-7	230, 341	45:1	192

		45:13	192
		49:19	197

Jeremiah			
1:3	318	24:1, 2	227, 347
9:11	197	26:1, 7	254
25:1	201, 203, 247, 254, 295, 315, 344	29:1-20	254
25:1-12	195	33:21	348
25:10-12	76-78, 90, 195-204, 207, 209, 214, 226, 229, 238, 297, 301-304	33:24, 27	197
	336, 372, 374, 375	36:34	197
25:19-26	231		
27:1, 3, 12	207		
27:2	207		
27:7	232, 374, 375		
27:7-9, 11	198		
27:17	199		
28:1	207, 210, 254		
28:1-4	347		
28:2, 3	208	2:1, 37, 38	238
28:10, 11	208	2:8, 9	253
29:1, 2	210	2:21	250, 253
29:1, 20	217	2:36-44	268
29:1-30	254	2:44, 45	246
29:1-32	216	3:5, 15	253
29:8, 9	210	4	236, 244-256
29:10	76, 77, 90, 209-215, 217, 219, 224-226, 229, 230, 235, 302, 336, 372, 373, 375-379	4:3, 34-37	251
29:12-14	218	4:16, 23, 25, 32	244, 255, 256
32:1, 2	254	4:17	250, 251
34:22	197	4:26, 36	253
35:1	208	4:28	245
35:11	208	4:29	247
36:1-6	318, 319	4:30	247, 249
36:1-32	196	4:33	245
36:9	319	5:26-31	75, 215
36:22	377	5:30	200
36:29	196	5:31	300
39:5-7	203	6:28	75
40:13-41:10	229	7:1	247, 344
43:10f.	254	7:12	253
44:22	197	7:13, 14, 18, 22, 27	246, 264
44:30	139, 146	7:25	253, 256
46:2	139, 146, 201, 203, 204, 234, 254, 314, 316, 318, 335, 338, 344	8:1	247, 344
47:5-7	199	8:1-4, 20	247
51:64	315	8:9-12	270
52:4	227	8:9-14, 23-26	246
52:4-16	254	8:10, 11	245
52:6, 7	229	8:14	25, 32
52:9-27	203	8:17, 19	246
52:12	91, 293, 315	9:1	75, 247, 344
52:12, 13	228	9:1, 2	215-220, 300
52:28	254, 315, 325	9:2	25, 78, 90, 219, 220, 336, 372, 373
52:28, 29	294	9:3	218
52:28-30	296, 297, 315	9:4-19	216, 217
52:29	91, 293	9:11	218
52:31	316, 325, 348	9:13	218
52:31-34	254, 316	9:24	25
		9:24-27	25, 82, 192, 252, 353, 354
		9:27	244, 245
		10:1	127, 247, 344
		10:2, 3	25
		11:13, 27, 35, 40	246
Ezekiel		11:31	244, 245
4:6	24, 252	11:36, 37	245
8:11	231	12:1	244, 245
21:27	257, 258		

12:1-3	246	Romans	
12:7, 11, 12	252	1:4	272
12:11	25, 28, 244, 245	11:25	281
12:11,12	25		
Amos		1 Corinthians	
5:18-20	246	15:24, 25	267, 268
9:11f.	262	15:24-26	269
		15:24-28	266
Jonah		15:25	266
3:4	252		
Haggai		Ephesians	
1:1, 14, 15	225	1:20-23	263
2:18, 19	226	1:21, 22	269, 272
		2:1, 2	269
Zechariah		6:12	269
1:7	226		
1:7-12	225-227 , 229, 230, 304, 380	Colossians	
1:12	226, 227, 379, 380	1:13, 14	260, 261, 269
1:16, 17	227	1:15, 16	269
7:1	228	2:10	263
7:1-5	225, 228-230 , 304	2:15	269
7:5	242, 379, 380	3:14	18
8:19	229		
Malachi		2 Thessalonians	
1:4	197	2:3-5	245
Matthew		Hebrews	
4:13-16	270	1:5	272
5:34	264	2:8	269
7:15-23	11	2:14, 15	270
18:16	284	5:5	272
18:20	19	8:1	264
21:43	281	10:12, 13	266
24:14	4	10:13	267
24:15	244, 245	11:1	291
24:21	244, 245	12:2	264
24:34	2		
24:37, 39	46	1 Peter	
24:45-47	14	3:15	307
24:47	13	3:22	269
26:64	264	1 John	
28:18	262, 272	1:3	19
Luke		Revelation	
1:32	262	1:5	263
1:51, 52	251	2:10	27
10:1, 19	271	2:26, 27	273
10:15	270	3:21	260, 262, 264
10:17, 18	271	7:3	52
21:24	4, 23, 28, 36, 59, 69, 89, 243, 244, 256, 259, 278, 280, 281	11:2	28, 35, 279
22:69	264	11:2, 3	252
		11:3	27, 28
John		11:15	261
3:13	262	11:15-18	272
6:68	19	11:17, 18	258
9:30, 34-39	19	11:19	26
12:31	271	12:1-6	258, 272
17:21-23	19	12:1-10	260
		12:1-12	271-273
Acts		12:5	272, 273
4:25-28	272	12:6, 14	28, 30, 252, 256
10:1-48	281	12:7-12	273
13:32, 33	272	12:9, 10	273
15:13-18	262	12:13-17	273
		16:8, 9	277
		22:1, 3	264